

CRE-HAB

Housing Rehabilitation Program



AUGUST, 2021
INFORMATION AND APPLICATION PACKET
TOWN OF WESTPORT AFFORDABLE HOUSING TRUST FUND

Westport CRE-HAB

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| 1 | General Information | 2 |
|-----|---|---|
| 2 | Grant/ Deferred-Payment Loan (DPL) | 3 |
| 3 | Eligibility Requirements | 3 |
| 4 | How CRE-HAB works | 4 |
| 5 | Property Eligibility | 5 |
| 6 | Affordable Housing Restriction (AHR) | 5 |
| CRI | E-HAB INITIAL APPLICATION & APPLICATION | 0 |

Housing Rehabilitation Program

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The Town of Westport, in order to more effectively undertake locally-initiated affordable housing projects, established the Westport Affordable Housing Trust Fund (The Trust), per Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 44 Section 55C (MGL c.44 s.55C), through a 2/3 vote at the May 2009 Town Meeting. The mission of the Housing Trust is to provide for the creation

THE HOMES
REHABILITATED
THROUGH THIS
PROGRAM WILL BE
SUBJECT TO AN
AFFORDABLE
HOUSING
RESTRICTION (AHR)
FOR 10 YEARS.

and preservation of affordable housing in Westport for the benefit of low and moderate income households.

Town Meeting has authorized the Trust to use loan repayments from a previous rehabilitation program to fund a new housing rehabilitation program. The Trust has voted to make available grants **UP TO \$50,000** each for housing rehabilitation grants (CRE-HAB) in Westport. The grants will be awarded to income and asset qualified individuals or households for the purpose of making needed improvements to existing homes in Westport.

The Trust will receive applications on a first come first served basis until the program funds are exhausted or no later than **June 29, 2022.** The applicant must be the legal owner of the home and must occupy it as their primary residence.

The Grant will be provided in the form of a Deferred-Payment Loan (DPL). The interest rate is 0% and no monthly loan payments are required. The AHR will secure recapture of the Grant, on a pro-rated basis, if the property is sold or transferred within the 10-year period after rehabilitation completion.

INCOME LIMITS AND OTHER ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS APPLY.

PROPERTY'S ASSESSED VALUE CANNOT EXCEED \$325,000

For information and to request a copy of this program contact the Trust's Housing Specialist or the Housing Assistance Office as noted below.

Leonardi Aray, Housing Specialist

Westport Affordable Housing Trust Fund leonardi@larayarchitects.com 617-270-3912

Housing Assistance Office, Town Hall

816 Main Road, Westport, MA westporthousing@outlook.com 774-264-5126

2 GRANT/ DEFERRED-PAYMENT LOAN (DPL)

The maximum grant is **\$50,000 per home** and will be provided in the form of a Deferred-Payment Loan (DPL). The selected applicant will execute a DPL Note and Mortgage. The program will reimburse the applicant up to **\$500 per participant** household toward initial home inspections and additional inspections required under this program. Given the extent of the AHR, the Trust will not approve grants for less than \$10,000.

If the property is sold or transferred before the tenth anniversary of the Loan, the Trust will recapture the principal amount of the loan reduced by 10% per year calculated from the date thereof.

See example below for a grant amount of \$50,000

| Year(s) after home rehabilitation work | Recapture Amount |
|--|------------------|
| 1 | \$45,000 |
| 2 | \$40,000 |
| 5 | \$25,000 |
| 10 | \$0 |

3 ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Income and asset household's qualifications apply as follow:

A. Combined gross annual income for all household members, from all sources in the household must be at or below 80% Area Median Income (AMI) of the Providence-Fall River Metro Area, which includes Westport, adjusted to the appropriate household size.

| Maximum Income limits, 80% AMI Westport* | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| 1-Person | 2-Person | 3-Person | 4-Person | 5-Person | 6-Person | |
| \$48,450 | \$55.400 | \$62,300 | \$69,200 | \$74,750 | \$80,300 | |

^{*}Applicants must meet the program income limits in effect at the time they apply for the program and must continue to meet the program income limits in effect at the time when they actually execute the AHR.

B. Maximum household Assets are limited to \$75,000. See attachment "B". The grant amount will not count towards a household's maximum asset amount.

4 How CRE-HAB works

The maximum grant is \$50,000 per home, the minimum eligible grant is \$10,000. In addition to the grant, the program will reimburse the applicant up to **\$500 per participant** household toward initial home inspections and additional inspections required under this program.

Grant monies will not be disbursed if the Trust, or its agent, determines that the property does not meet the "Property Eligibility" requirements for this program or deems the project unfeasible. The homes rehabilitated through this program will be subject to an Affordable Housing Restriction (AHR) that will restrict the resale of the home for 10 years.

A. SUBMIT A "CRE-HAB INITIAL APPLICATION" (included with this packet)

• Upon review, applicants will be invited to submit a "CRE-HAB APPLICATION".

B. SUBMIT A "CRE-HAB APPLICATION" (included with this packet)

- Applications will be pre-qualified based on submitted documents.
- Brief description of the repairs you are planning to address with grant funds. Quotes from licensed and insured contractors covering the described scope of work are helpful, but not mandatory.
- Complete applications will be accepted on a first come first served basis.

C. DEFINE THE PROJECT & GRANT AMOUNT

Eligible projects are limited to work seeking to eliminate or correct life and safety code violations; reduce homeowner energy costs; improve accessibility for persons with disabilities; or other necessary building repairs. CRE-HAB is a moderate rehabilitation program; See "Property Eligibility". The Trust may request a site visit to the property.

The applicant should request three (3) quotes from licensed and insured contractors.

- Upon completion of a site visit, review of detailed write-up and cost estimate prepared by a contractor with assistance from the Housing Assistance Office, the Trust (or its designee) will determine if the project is deemed feasible and eligible for the program.
- If the lowest quote exceeds the program dollar limit for the project, the applicant and the
 Trust will work with the contractor to see if alternative procedures can be performed to
 lower the bid amount while at the same time correcting the most needed repairs. If this is
 not successful, the project can be re-bid or the homeowner can seek additional financing
 from other sources.
- Execute the Affordable Housing Restriction (AHR) and Deferred Payment Loan (DPL).
- Execute agreement with contractor(s), subject to Trust's agent approval.

HOUSING REHABILITATION

- Work to be completed sixty (60) days after the execution of a contract, unless otherwise authorized by the Trust.
- The Trust will make progress and final payments directly to the contractor on behalf of the owner.
- 10% retainage will be withheld from each progress payment.

5 Property Eligibility

The Trust will have the sole authority to determine if a home is eligible. Eligible homes should meet the following criteria:

- 1. Must be on a parcel located entirely in the Town of Westport, MA.
- 2. The property's assessed value cannot exceed \$325,000 as per the Town's Assessors.
- 3. Must be and continue to be the primary residence of the applicant(s).
- 4. A satisfactory wastetwater system or other adequate means of sewage disposal must be in place. If a property does not have a current, passing Title V Certificate or other evidence of adequate sewage disposal, the applicant must remedy or replace the system with their own funds or by obtaining funds from an approved assistance repair program in order to remedy or replace the system, so that a passing Title V Certificate is obtained prior to committing CRE-HAB funds.

NOTE: In the event the applicant cannot obtain funding from other sources, the Trust at its sole discretion may approve CRE-HAB funds to repair or replace a wastewater system. The applicant will be required to provide documentation to demonstrate that good-faith efforts toward seeking other sources of funds had been pursued.

- 5. The property must be determined to be in general good, safe and habitable condition by the Trust, or its agent. The Trust will assess compliance with the criteria for household size and number of bedrooms described in Attachment "A".
- 6. As deemed necessary by the Trust, or its agent, inspection reports and test result documentation must be provided for approval. All inspections shall be completed within three weeks after the applicant has been selected to participate in the program, which must be conditional upon satisfactory inspections.
- 7. Condominiums are **NOT** eligible. Only single-family detached homes are eligible.

<u>Note:</u> Applicants seeking to address heating and cooling related repairs should contact Mass Save https://www.masssave.com/en/saving/energy-assessments before submitting an application.

6 AFFORDABLE HOUSING RESTRICTION (AHR)

The AHR describes and imposes certain important legal requirements. Please read the AHR in its entirely. It is strongly recommended that you consult an attorney to explain your legal obligations and responsibilities.

A copy of the AHR is available at the Westport Town Hall, 2nd Floor, 816 Main Road, Westport, MA or by request via email to leonardi@larayarchitects.com



PLEASE READ AND SIGN THE AHR DISCLOSURE STATEMENT INCLUDED WITH THE CRE-HAB APPLICATION. RETURN A SIGNED COPY WITH A COMPLETE CRE-HAB APPLICATION AND REQUIRED DOCUMENTS.

CRE-HAB INITIAL APPLICATION

- 1. Applicant Name, Phone Number, Email Address
- 2. Property address and number of bedrooms
- **3.** Do you own or have an interest in any real estate, land and/or mobile home other than the home seeking participation in the CRE-HAB? YES or NO
- **4.** Have you sold real estate or other property in the past three years? Indicate YES or NO
- 5. Total number of people living in the home

 Number of adults over the age of 55 living in the home

 Number of children under the age of 18 living in the home
- **6.** Total gross income per year (such as wages, child support, social security benefits, all types of pensions, and any other form of income), including any income from all household members over the age of 18.
- 7. Do you have assets (i.e. savings, stocks, retirement funds, etc) that exceed \$75,000 in net cash value? YES or NO
- **8.** Brief description of repairs needed
- **9.** Attach photos (optional)

Applicants may email or mail the information listed above to Leonardi Aray, Housing Specialist

| e-mail | Mail |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Housing Assistance Office |
| | Town Hall |
| leonardi@larayarchitects.com | 816 Main Road, Westport, MA |
| | |

The Westport Affordable Housing Trust reserves the right to request additional information to verify the accuracy of all statements as per the program guidelines.

CRE-HAB APPLICATION

Households wishing to apply for the Westport Housing Rehabilitation Program (CRE-HAB) will complete a "CRE-HAB Application" and submit the required documentation. Applications will be pre-qualified based on submitted documents. This application does not assure you a grant.

NOTE: Complete and submit a "CRE-HAB Initial Application" prior to completing and submitting the "CRE-HAB APPLICATION".

| Additional copies of the application are available at: | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Westport Town Hall Westport Free Public Library | | | | |
| 816 Main Rd, 2 nd Floor | 408 Old County Road | | | |
| Westport, MA 02790 | Westport, MA 02790 | | | |
| By e-mail: leonardi@larayarchitects.com or westporthousing@outlook.com | | | | |
| By phone: 617-270-3912 or 774-264-5126 | | | | |
| Online: http://www.westport-ma.com/affordable-housing-trust-fund | | | | |

Please submit a complete CRE-HAB Application, pages 1 to 10, and keep the remaining pages for your records

APPLICATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED ON A FIRST COME FIRST SERVED BASIS UNTIL
THE PROGRAM FUNDS ARE EXHAUSTED OR NOT LATER THAN

JUNE 30, 2022, 3:00PM

COMPLETED APPLICATIONS AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS
CAN BE DROPPED OFF AT OR MAILED TO:



HOUSING ASSISTANCE OFFICE WESTPORT TOWN HALL 816 MAIN ROAD, 2ND FLOOR WESTPORT, MA 02790

Completed applications and required documents are accepted via email to leonardi@larayarchitects.com

*****BLANK COVER SHEET*****

THIS PAGE IS FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

| Date of Receipt | |
|-----------------|--|
| Time of Receipt | |
| Control Number | |
| Household Size | |
| Other | |
| | |

CHECK LIST

THIS APPLICATION IS NOT COMPLETE IF NOT SUBMITTED WITH:

| Ц | Completed application signed by all individuals | over the age of 18. |
|--|---|---|
| | Copy of 2018, 2019 and 2020 Federal tax return year's 1099's, W-2's and schedules, for every confuse household over the age of 18. Applications received and copy of 2021 Federal tax returns but many | urrent or future person living in the eived after <u>May 30, 2020</u> should |
| | Copy of five consecutive pay stubs, for salaried 18, longer for seasonal and hourly workers. | employed household members over |
| | Current statements and documents that indicate sources of income of all members listed on the support, Social Security benefits, pensions, une compensation, disability and any other form of its compensation. | application, such as alimony, child employment compensation, workman's |
| | Current statements of all assets, on financial invalue including all bank accounts, investment a retirement accounts. Include copy of last three in | ccounts, cash life insurance policies, |
| | Documentation regarding current interest in rea | l estate, if applicable. |
| | No Income Statement, signed and notarized, fo no source of income, if applicable, containing the Perjury". | • |
| | No Child Support Statement, signed and notarize language "Under penalties of Perjury". | zed, if applicable, containing the |
| | I/We certify that I have read the Affordable Hou benefits, restrictions and legal obligations that I I/We also certify that I have been advised to have | undertake by signing that document. |
| | I/We certify that we are current with Westport R | eal Estate property taxes. |
| designee additional | ature(s) below gives consent to the Town of We to verify information provided in this application. I information on request to verify the accuracy of n will be considered complete unless signed and | The applicant agrees to provide all statements in this application. No |
| Applicant | Signature | Date: |
| Co-Applicant Signature (if applicable) | | Date: |

| 1 | Applicant Information | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | Name | | | |
| | Phone Number | | | |
| | E-mail | | | |
| | Address | | | Westport, MA |
| 2 | Property Information | | L | |
| | Address | | | Westport, MA |
| | Number of Bedrooms | | L | |
| | Names on the title | | | |
| | | | | |
| 3 | I learned of this program from | m (check all that ap | ply): | |
| | Online at: | | Letter | |
| | Flyer | | Newspaper Ad | |
| | Other | | | |
| 4 | Do you own or have an inter other than the home seeking | • | | oile home |
| | YES 🗌 NO 🗌 | | | |
| | | | | |
| | If YES, provide the following | information | | |
| | Address | | | |
| | Current Value | | | |
| 5 | Have you sold real estate or | other property in the | ne past three years | ? |
| | YES ☐ NO ☐ | | | |
| | If YES, attach settlement sta | tement and provide | e the following infor | mation |
| | When | | | |
| | Address | | | |
| | Sale Price | | | |
| | | | | |

Household Information - List all members of your household including yourself

| Names of all Persons to Reside in Dwelling (First Name, Middle Initial, Last Name) | | Relation to Head | Age | Date of Birth |
|--|--|---------------------|-----|------------------|
| 1-Head | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | | | | |

Household members over the age of 18:

| Name | Signature | |
|------|-----------|--|
| | | |
| Name | Signature | |
| | | |
| Name | Signature | |

INCOME - List all income of all members over the age of 18 listed on the application to reside in the unit, such as wages, child support, Social Security benefits, all types of pensions, employment, Unemployment Compensation, Workman's Compensation, alimony, disability or death benefits and any other form of income; including rental income from property. Adults with no income are required to submit a notarized statement. If additional space is needed, please attach another sheet.

| | Source of Income | Address/Phone # of source | Amount per Year |
|-------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | | | |
| 2 | | | |
| 3 | | | |
| 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | |
| 6 | | | |
| TOTAL | | | |

ASSETS - Household assets may not exceed \$75,000 in net cash value. See Attachment "B".

| | Type of Asset | Account No. | Value, Balance |
|-------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | Checking Account | | |
| 2 | Savings Account | | |
| 3 | Retirement Account | | |
| 4 | Other: | | |
| 5 | Other: | | |
| 6 | Other: | | |
| TOTAL | | 1 | |

Preliminary Project Description

Please include a brief description of the repairs you are planning to address with grant funds. Preliminary estimates or quotes from licensed and insured contractors covering the described scope of work are helpful, but not mandatory. You may attach additional documents, pages and/or photographs.

| Item | Description | Cost Estimate, if available |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | \$ |
| 2 | | \$ |
| 3 | | \$ |
| 4 | | \$ |
| | | |
| | | |
| General | Description: | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Additiona | al Information or comments: | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

AFFORDABLE HOUSING RESTRICTION (AHR) SUMMARY

The purpose of this summary is informational only and it is not a substitute for reading the AHR in its entirely. The AHR describes and imposes certain important legal requirements. It is strongly recommended that you consult an attorney to explain your legal obligations and responsibilities. A copy of the AHR is available at the Westport Town Hall, 2nd Floor, 816 Main Road, 2nd Floor, Westport, MA or by request via email to leonardi@larayarchitects.com

AHR DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

You must agree to certain use and transfer restrictions, which are described in detail in the AHR that will be attached to the deed to your home and recorded at the Registry of Deeds.

PLEASE REMEMBER:

- The AHR is for a term of ten (10) years;
- You must occupy this home as your primary residence;
- The Trust as Monitoring Agent shall monitor the compliance of the Dwelling with the terms of this AHR*:
- You must obtain consent from the Westport Affordable Housing Trust Fund before renting, or granting any other mortgage, or obtaining any loan for making any capital improvements to your home:
- You must give written notice to the Trust when you decide to sell or transfer your property;
- The Trust will recapture the Loan on a pro-rated basis if you sell or transfer your property before the end of the term of the AHR;
- Your property may <u>not</u> be transferred into a trust;

*If you attempt to sell or transfer the home without complying with the AHR requirements, the Trust may, among their other rights, void any contract for such sale or the sale itself.

<u>Acknowledgements</u>

By signing below, I certify that I have read this AHR Disclosure Statement and understand the benefits and restrictions described. I further certify that I have read the AHR and understand the legal obligations that I undertake by signing that document.

I also certify that I have been advised to have an attorney review this document and the AHR with me.

| Homeowner (Name and Signature) | DATE | |
|--|------|--|
| | | |
| Co-Applicant, Member of the Household (Name and Signature) | | |

APPLICANT(S) CERTIFICATION

| a. | I/We certify that our household size is pe | ersons, as documented | d herein. | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| b. | I/We certify that our gross household income edherein. | quals \$ | , as documented | |
| C. | I/We certify that our household has assets total herein. | ing \$, | as documented | |
| d. | I/We certify that the information in this application and in support of this application is true and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and belief under full penalty of perjury. I/We understand that false or incomplete information may result in disqualification from further consideration. | | | |
| e. | I/We certify that I am/we are not related to the Westport Affordable Housing Trust Fund or any party of this program. | | | |
| f. | I/We understand that if I/we do not execute a contract with a licensed and insured contractor after sixty (60) days of the grant offer, the grant will be offered to the next eligible applicant on the waiting list. | | | |
| g. | I/We have read and understand the provisions regarding the <u>Affordable Housing</u> <u>Restriction (AHR)</u> . I/We have been advised that a copy of the AHR is on file at the Town Hall, Town of Westport, and is available via email upon request. | | | |
| h. | I/We understand that if I/we are selected to participate in the program, I/we must continue to meet all eligibility requirements of this program until the execution of the AHR. | | | |
| Your signature(s) below gives consent to the Town of Westport Affordable Housing Trust or its designee to verify information provided in this application. The applicant agrees to provide additional information on request to verify the accuracy of all statements in this application. No application will be considered complete unless signed and dated by: | | | | |
| Applicant Signature | | Date: | | |
| Co-Applicant Signature (Also a member of the Household) | | Date: | | |

ATTACHMENT "A"

HOUSEHOLD SIZE & NUMBER OF BEDROOMS

Based on the following criteria for household size and number of bedrooms, the Trust may determine that a home is overcrowded or oversized for the number of occupants. If such determination is made, the applicant may not be considered eligible for the program.

- A "household" shall mean two or more persons who will live regularly in the unit as their principal residence and who are related by blood, marriage, law or who have otherwise evidenced a stable inter-dependent relationship, or an individual.
- Appropriate Size Household means a household containing a number of members equal to the number of bedrooms in the Property plus one. The following should be considered:
 - a. There is at least one occupant per bedroom. Disabled may own a larger home based on household size if such larger home is needed as a reasonable accommodation.
 - b. A husband and wife, or those in a similar living arrangement, shall be required to share a bedroom. Other household members may share but shall not be required to share a bedroom.
 - c. A person described in the first sentence of (b) shall not be required to share a bedroom if a consequence of sharing would be a severe adverse impact on his or her mental or physical health and the Trust receives reliable medical documentation as to such impact of sharing.
- Maximum allowable household size may not be more restrictive than the State Sanitary Code or applicable local bylaws, and may not violate state and federal civil rights laws.

ATTACHMENT "B"

DEFINITION OF ASSETS

The value of necessary items of personal property, such as furniture or automobiles shall be excluded. Determination of assets shall be based upon a full and fair present cash value of the asset at the time of application to the program. If a potential purchaser divests himself or herself of an asset for less than full and fair present cash value of the asset within one year prior to application, the full and fair cash value of the asset at the time of its disposition must be declared and shall be included for purposes of calculating eligibility.

<u>Household Assets include the following:</u>

- 1. Cash held in savings and checking accounts, safe deposit boxes, homes, etc. For savings accounts, use the current balance. For checking accounts, use the average balance for the last six months. Assets held in foreign countries are considered assets.
- 2. Revocable trusts: The cash value of any revocable trust available to the applicant.
- 3. Equity in rental property or other capital investments: The current fair market value less (a) any unpaid balance on any loans secured by the property and (b) reasonable costs that would be incurred in selling the asset (e.g., penalties, broker fees, etc.).
- 4. Stocks, bonds, Treasury bills, certificates of deposit, mutual funds, and money market accounts: The value of stocks and other assets vary from one day to another and should be determined within a reasonable time in advance of the applicant's submission of an application to participate in the subject housing program.
- 5. Individual retirement, 401K, and Keogh accounts: When the holder has access to the funds, even though a penalty may be assessed. If the applicant is making occasional withdrawals from the account, determine the amount of the asset by using the average balance for the previous six months. (Do not count withdrawals as income.)
- 6. Retirement and pension funds.
 - a. While the person is employed: Amounts the applicant can withdraw without retiring or terminating employment. Count the whole amount less any penalties or transaction costs.
 - b. At retirement, termination of employment, or withdrawal: Periodic receipts from pension and retirement funds are counted as income. Lump-sum receipts from pension and retirement funds are counted as assets. Count the amount as an asset or as income, as provided below. If benefits will be received in a lump sum, include the lump-sum receipt in net household assets. If benefits will be received through periodic payments, include the benefits in annual income. Do not count any remaining amounts in the account as an asset.

If the applicant initially receives a lump-sum benefit followed by periodic payments, count the lump-sum benefit as an asset as provided in the example below and treat the periodic payment as income. In subsequent years, count only the periodic payment as income. Do not count the remaining amount as an asset.

NOTE: This paragraph assumes that the lump-sum receipt is a one-time receipt and that it does not represent delayed periodic payments. However, in situations in which a lump-sum

ATTACHMENT "B"

payment does represent delayed periodic payments, then the amount would be considered as income and not an asset.

- 7. Cash value of life insurance policies available to the applicant before death (e.g., the surrender value of a whole life policy or a universal life policy): It would not include a value for term insurance, which has no cash value to the applicant before death.
- 8. Personal property held as an investment: Gems, jewelry, coin collections, or antique cars held as an investment. Personal jewelry is NOT considered an asset.
- 9. Lump-sum receipts or one-time receipts: Inheritances, capital gains, one-time lottery winnings, victim's restitution, settlements on insurance claims (including health and accident insurance, worker's compensation, and personal or property losses), and any other amounts that are not intended as periodic payments.
- 10. A mortgage or deed of trust held by an applicant: Payments on this type of asset are often received as one combined payment of principal and interest with the interest portion counted as income from the asset. This combined figure needs to be separated into the principal and interest portions of the payment. (This can be done by referring to an amortization schedule that relates to the specific term and interest rate of the mortgage.) To count the actual income for this asset, use the interest portion due, based on the amortization schedule, for the 12-month period following the certification. To count the imputed income for this asset, determine the asset value at the end of the 12-month period following the certification.
- 11. A life estate: A life estate is an interest in real property which entitles the life tenant to benefit from the property until his or her death. Usually, the life tenant is entitled to the use of a house for life and may be entitled to sell his or her interest. This right is of value to the life tenant, but it is rarely sold on an open market. (Purchasers of real property would typically not be tempted by such an uncertain term of ownership). The value of an applicant's life estate is included when calculating his or her assets based upon the Internal Revenue Service's latest guidance to determine the value of life estates (see Internal Revenue Service Publication 1457, "Actuarial Values, Book Aleph," (7-1999).

Household Assets DO NOT include the following:

- 1. Personal property (clothing, furniture, cars, wedding ring, other jewelry that is not held as an investment, vehicles specially equipped for persons with disabilities).
- 2. Interests in Indian trust land.
- 3. Term life insurance policies (i.e., where there is no cash value).
- 4. Equity in the cooperative unit in which the applicant lives.
- Assets that are part of an active business: "Business" does NOT include rental of properties that are held as investments unless such properties are the applicant's main occupation.
- 6. Assets that are NOT effectively owned by the applicant: Assets are not effectively owned when they are held in an individual's name, but (a) the assets and any income they earn accrue to the benefit of someone else who is not the applicant, and (b) that other person is responsible for income taxes incurred on income generated by the assets.